

# Orthopedics

## Degenerative disorders:

1. Pulsed electromagnetic fields in knee osteoarthritis: a double-blind, placebo-controlled, randomized clinical trial. (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4795538/>)
2. Non-invasive electromagnetic field therapy produces rapid and substantial pain reduction in early knee osteoarthritis: a randomized double-blind pilot study. ([https://www.oarsijournal.com/article/S1063-4584\(12\)00337-8/fulltext](https://www.oarsijournal.com/article/S1063-4584(12)00337-8/fulltext))
3. The effect of pulsed electromagnetic fields in the treatment of cervical osteoarthritis: a randomized, double-blind, sham-controlled trial. (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15986086>)
4. Effect of pulsed electromagnetic field therapy in patients undergoing total knee arthroplasty: a randomized controlled trial (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3923943/>)
5. Efficacy and safety of the pulsed electromagnetic field in osteoarthritis: a meta-analysis (<https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/8/12/e022879>)
6. In vivo effect of two different pulsed electromagnetic field frequencies on osteoarthritis (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24501089>)
7. Effects of Pulsed Electromagnetic Field (PEMF) Stimulation on Bone Tissue Like Formation Are Dependent on the Maturation Stages of the Osteoblasts ([https://www.researchgate.net/publication/11266357\\_Effects\\_of\\_Pulsed\\_Electromagnetic\\_Field\\_PEMF\\_Stimulation\\_on\\_Bone\\_Tissue\\_Like\\_Formation\\_Are\\_Dependent\\_on\\_the\\_Maturation\\_Stages\\_of\\_the\\_Osteoblasts](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/11266357_Effects_of_Pulsed_Electromagnetic_Field_PEMF_Stimulation_on_Bone_Tissue_Like_Formation_Are_Dependent_on_the_Maturation_Stages_of_the_Osteoblasts))
8. Pulsed electromagnetic field therapy results in healing of full-thickness articular cartilage defect (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3014486/>)
9. Effects of different intensities of extremely low frequency pulsed electromagnetic fields on the formation of osteoclast-like cells. (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12929162>)
10. The Use of Pulsed Electromagnetic Fields to Promote Bone Responses to Biomaterials (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6140132>)
11. Effects of pulsed electromagnetic field therapy on pain, stiffness, and physical function in patients with knee osteoarthritis: A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31583420>)
12. To evaluate the efficacy of classical pulsed electromagnetic field therapy on patients with OA knee (<https://www.medicaljournals.se/jrm/content/html/10.2340/16501977-2613>)